





# WARNING A

This diagram is provided as a diagnostic tool for trained, experienced technicians only. Improper troubleshooting or repair can result in severe personal injury or death or property damage. See important instructions in Service Manual.

#### **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

#### DATALINK

- · Positive wire to chassis ground (J1587 only) 2.5 to 5.0 VDC
- Negative wire to chassis ground (J1587 only) 0.0 to 2.5 VDC

#### J1939 BACKBONE RESISTANCE

- · Positive wire to return wire 50 to 70 Ω
- J1939 Termination Resistance 110 to 130 Ω

#### ALL CONTINUITY CHECKS

- OK (no open circuit) if  $< 10 \Omega$
- Water in Fuel sensor: 82k Ω (± 1 % at 25 °C [77°F]

#### ALL SHORTS TO GROUND

All other circuits OK, (no short circuit) if > 10 MΩ

## SHORT CIRCUIT TO EXTERNAL VOLTAGE

OK if < 1.5 VDC</li>

### **5 V POWER SUPPLY**

@ ECM

4.75 to 5.25 VDC

#### **ECM CONNECTOR**

• Retaining Cap Screw Torque = 3 N•m [25 in-lb]

#### SOLENOIDS

- · Fuel Shutoff Valve and Wastegate Controller Actuator Solenoids
- Coil Resistance = 7 to 8  $\Omega$

#### **Fueling Actuator Temperature**

Resistance =

 $0.54 \text{ to } 1.07 \ \Omega = -17^{\circ}\text{C } (0^{\circ}\text{F}) \text{ to } 54^{\circ}\text{C } (130^{\circ}\text{F})$  $0.67 \text{ to } 1.20 \Omega = 38^{\circ}\text{C } (100^{\circ}\text{F}) \text{ to } 93^{\circ}\text{C } (200^{\circ}\text{F}).$ 

#### **Timing Actuator Temperature**

Resistance =

 $0.87 \text{ to } 1.73 \Omega = -17^{\circ}\text{C } (0^{\circ}\text{F}) \text{ to } 54^{\circ}\text{C } (130^{\circ}\text{F})$ 1.10 to 1.97  $\Omega = 38^{\circ}\text{C} (100^{\circ}\text{F})$  to 93°C (200°F).

#### Air Compressor Solenoids

• Resistance = 11.0 to 20.0  $\Omega$ .

#### SENSOR SPECIFICATIONS

	IL PRESSURE SENSO			FUEL PRESSUR	
Torque (Tr	nreaded style) = 14 Ne	m [10 ft-lb]		Torque = 14 N•	m [10 ft-lb]
Pressure (kPa)	Pressure [psia]	Voltage (VDC)	Pressure (kPa)	Pressure [psig]	Voltage (Low to High)
0	0	0.70 to 1.20	0	0	0.60 to 0.75
172.37	25	2.10 to 2.70	345	50	1.20 to 1.50
344.74	50	3.50 to 4.20	690	100	1.90 to 2.15
414.11	60	4.00 to 4.70	1380	200	3.15 to 3.50
			1970	285	4.20 to 4.70
AMBIE	NT AIR PRESSURE SE	INSOR			

Torque (Threaded style) = 14 Nem [10 ft-lb] Altitude (m) Altitude [ft] Pressure (psia) Voltage (VDC) 0 (sea level) 0 14.7 3.40 to 4.50 915 3000 13.2

2.80 to 3.80 1830 6000 2.20 to 3.25 11.8 2744 9000 10.5 1.70 to 2.70 3659 9.35 12000 1.20 to 2.20

#### **ALL TEMPERATURE SENSORS**

Torque (Threaded style) = 14 Nem [10 ft-lb]

Temperature (°C)	Temperature (°F)	Resistance $(\Omega)$
0	32	30k to 36k
25	77	9k to 11k
50	122	3k to 4k
75	167	1350 to 1500
100	212	600 to 675

#### FUEL DUMP IN ET PECTRICTION CENCOR

FUEL PUIV	IP INLE! RESTRICT	INLET RESTRICTION SENSOR			
Pressure (mmHg)	Pressure (in Hg)	Voltage (Low to High			
0	0	2.9 to 3.4			
-76.2	-3	2.2 to 2.7			
-152.4	-6	1.6 to 2.0			
-228.6	-9	1.0 to 1.3			
-304.8	-12	0.36 to 0.65			

#### INTAKE MANIFOLD PRESSURE SENSOR

Torque (Threaded style) = 14 Nem [10 ft-lb]

	essure nmHg)	Pressure [inHg]	Pressure (psig)	Voltage (VDC)
	0	0	0	0.75 to 1.20
6	46.48	25.45	12.5	1.60 to 2.10
12	292.88	50.90	25	2.40 to 3.00
19	939.36	76.35	37.5	3.25 to 3.85
25	585.76	101.80	50	4.10 to 4.70

#### RAIL PRESSURE SENSORS, FRONT AND REAR

Torque = 14 Nem [10 ft-lb]

	lordae - 14 14 III [10 It ib]		
Pressure (kPa)	Pressure [psig]	Voltage (Low to High)	
0	0	0.50 to 0.70	
345	50	1.20 to 1.50	
690	100	1.95 to 2.30	
1380	200	3.40 to 3.80	
2070	300	4.20 to 4.70	

### **ENGINE POSITION SENSOR (CRANKSHAFT & CAMSHAFT)**

Torque = 25 Nom [18 ft-lb] On Metal = 3.5 to 5.0 VDC Off Metal = 0.0 to 2.2 VDC

# VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR

Torque = 47 N•m [35 ft-lb] First Coil Resistance = 750 to 1100  $\Omega$  Second Coil Resistance = 1100 to 1500  $\Omega$ 

# WATER IN FUEL SENSOR

Description
Probes in Water
Probes in Fuel

Voltage (VDC) 0.50 to 3.00 4.00 to 4.50

# **QSX15 FAULT CODE INFORMATION**

FAULT CODE LAMP	J1587 PID(P) SID(S)	J1939 SPN(S)	DEADA	
111	FMI S254	FMI 629	REASON Error Internal to the ECM related to memory hardware	EFFECT (Only when fault code is active) Engine will not start.
Red I15	12 P190	12 190	failures or internal ECM voltage supply circuits.  No engine speed signal detected from the camshaft en-	Engine may take longer to start.
Red	2 P190	2	gine position sensor.	
121 Yellow	10	190 10	No engine speed signal detected from the crankshaft en- gine position sensor.	Hard starting, low power, rough idle, or possible white smoke.
122 Yellow	P102 3	102 3	High voltage detected at the intake manifold pressure circuit.	Derate in power output of the engine.
123 Yellow	P102 4	102 4	Low voltage detected at intake manifold pressure circuit.	Derate in power output of the engine.
131 Red	P091 3	091 3	High voltage detected at throttle position signal circuit.	Severe derate (power and speed). Limp home power only.
132 Red	P091	091	Low voltage detected at throttle position sensor circuit.	Severe derate (power and speed). Limp home power only.
133 Red	P029	974 3	High voltage detected at remote throttle position signal circuit.	None on performance if remote throttle is <b>not</b> used.
134 Red	P029	974	Low voltage detected at remote throttle position signal	None on performance if remote throttle is <b>not</b> used.
135	P100	100	circuit.  High voltage detected at oil pressure circuit.	No engine protection for oil pressure.
Yellow 141	9 P100	100	Low voltage detected at oil pressure circuit.	No engine protection for oil pressure.
Yellow 143	P100	100	Oil pressure signal indicates oil pressure below the low	Progressive power and speed derate with increasing time after alert. If
Yellow	1	18	oil pressure engine protection limit.	Engine Protection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 seconds after the red lamp starts flashing.
144 Yellow	P110 3	110 3	High voltage detected at coolant temperature circuit.	Possible white smoke. Fan will stay on if controlled by ECM. No engine protection for coolant temperature.
145 Yellow	P110 4	110 4	Low voltage detected at coolant temperature circuit.	Possible white smoke. Fan will stay on if controlled by ECM. No engine protection for coolant temperature.
147 Red	P091 8	91 8	A frequency less than 100 Hz was detected at the frequency throttle signal pin of the actuator harness connector at the ECM.	Calibration dependent power and speed derate.
48 Red	P091 8	091 8	A frequency greater than 100 Hz was detected at the fre- quency throttle signal pin of the actuator harness connec- tor at the ECM.	Calibration dependent power and speed derate.
I51 Red	P110 0	110 0	Coolant temperature signal indicates coolant temperature is above 104 °C. (220 °F).	Progressive power derate with increasing time after alert. If Engine Protection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 second after the red lamp starts flashing.
153 Yellow	P105 3	105 3	High voltage detected at intake manifold temperature cir- cuit.	Possible white smoke. Fan will stay on if controlled by ECM. No engine protection for coolant temperature.
154 Yellow	P105 4	105 4	Low voltage detected at intake manifold temperature cir- cuit.	Possible white smoke. Fan will stay on if controlled by ECM. No engine protection for coolant temperature.
155 Red	P105 0	105 0	Intake manifold air temperature signal indicates intake manifold temperature is above 93.3°C. (200°F).	Progressive power derate with increasing time after alert. If Engine Protection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 second after the red lamp starts flashing.
87 Yellow	S232 4	620 4	Low voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to some sensors (VSEN2 supply).	Engine will run derated. No engine protection for oil pressure or coolant level.
111 None	9216 11	1484 31	Additional OEM or vehicle diagnostic codes have been logged. Check other ECMs for diagnostic codes.	None on engine performance.
212 /ellow	P175	175 3	High voltage detected at oil temperature circuit.	No engine protection for oil temperature.
213	P175	175	Low voltage detected at oil temperature circuit.	No engine protection for oil temperature.
Yellow 214 Red	P175 0	175 0	Oil temperature signal indicates oil temperature above 123.9°C. (255°F).	Progressive power derate with increasing time after alert. If Engine Protection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 second after the red lamp starts flashing.
219 Maintenance	P017	1380 17	Low oil level was detected in the Centinel™ makeup oil tank.	None on performance. Centinel™ deactivated.
21	P108	108	High voltage detected at ambient air pressure circuit.	Derate in power output of the engine.
ellow 22	P108	108	Low voltage detected at ambient air pressure circuit.	Derate in power output of the engine.
ellow 23	4 S085	1265	Incorrect voltage detected on the Centinel™ actuator cir-	None on performance. Centinel™ deactivated.
ellow 27	4 S232	620	cuit by the ECM.  Low voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to	Engine will run derated. No engine protection for oil pressure or cool-
ellow 34	3 P190	190	some sensors (VSEN2 supply).  Engine speed signal indicates engine speed greater than	ant level.
Red	0	0	2650 rpm.	Fuel shutoff valve closed until engine speed falls to 2000 rpm.
35 Red	P111 1	111	Coolant level signal indicates coolant level is below normal range.	Progressive power derate with increasing time after alert. If Engine Protection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 seconds after the red lamp starts flashing.
241 /ellow	P084 2	84 2	The ECM lost the vehicle speed signal.	Engine speed limited to "Max. Engine Speed without VSS" parameter value. Cruise control, gear-down protection, and road speed governor will not work (automotive only).
242 /ellow	P084 10	84 10	Invalid or inappropriate vehicle speed signal detected. Signal indicates an intermittent connection or VSS tam- pering.	Engine speed limited to "Max. Engine Speed without VSS" parameter value. Cruise control, gear-down protection, and road speed governor will not work (automotive only).
245 /ellow	S033 4	647 4	Less than (+) 6 VDC detected at fan clutch circuit when on indicates an excessive current draw from the ECM or faulty ECM output circuit.	The fan may stay on at all times.

CODE LAMP	J1587 PID(P) SID(S) FMI	J1939 SPN(S) FMI	REASON	EFFECT (Only when fault code is active)
254 Red	S017 4	632 4	Less than (+) 6 VDC detected at the fuel shutoff circuit when on, indicates an excessive current draw from the ECM or a faulty ECM output circuit.	ECM turns off fuel shutoff supply voltage. The engine will shut down.
255 Yellow	S017	632 3	Externally supplied voltage detected going to fuel shutoff solenoid supply circuit.	None on performance. Fuel shutoff valve stays open.
259 Yellow	S017	632	Fuel shutoff valve is stuck open mechanically or leaking.	Engine will run derated.
284	S221 4	1043	Incorrect voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply	Engine may not run or will run derated.
Yellow 285 Yellow	S231 9	639 9	line to the crankshaft engine position sensor.  The ECM expected information from a multiplexed device but did not receive it soon enough or did not receive it at all.	Possible hard starting, low power, or white smoke.  At least one multiplexed device will <b>not</b> operate properly.
286	S231	639	The ECM expected information from a multiplexed device	At least one multiplexed device will <b>not</b> operate properly.
Yellow 287	13 P091	13 91	but <b>only</b> received a portion of the necessary information.  The OEM vehicle electronic control unit (VECU) detected	The engine will only idle.
288	P029	19 974	a fault with its throttle pedal.  The OEM vehicle electronic control unit (VECU) detected	The engine will <b>not</b> respond to the remote throttle.
Red 293	S154	19	a fault with its remote throttle.  High voltage detected at the OEM temperature sensor	No engine protection for OEM temperature.
Yellow 294	3 S154	1083	signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.  Low voltage detected at the OEM sensor signal pin of the	No engine protection for OEM temperature.
Yellow 295	4 P108	108	31-pin OEM connector.  An error in the ambient air pressure sensor signal was	Engine is derated to the no air setting.
Yellow 297	P223	1084	detected by the ECM.	
Yellow	3	3	High voltage detected at the OEM pressure sensor signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.	No engine protection for OEM pressure.
298 Yellow	P223 4	1084 4	Low voltage detected at the OEM pressure sensor signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.	No engine protection for OEM pressure.
299 None	S117 11	1384 31	Engine shutdown by device other than keyswitch before proper engine cool down, resulting in filtered load factor above maximum shutdown threshold.	No action taken by the ECM.
319 Maintenance	P251 2	251 2	Real-time clock lost power.	None on performance. Data in the ECM will <b>not</b> have accurate time and date information.
341 Yellow	S253 12	630 2	Severe loss of data from the ECM.	Possible no noticeable performance effects OR engine dying OR hard starting. Fault information, trip information, and maintenance monitor data may be inaccurate.
343 Yellow	S254 12	629 12	Internal ECM error.	Possible none on performance or severe derate.
349 Yellow	S191 0	191 16	A frequency greater than calibrated threshold was detected at the tailshaft governor signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.	Calibration dependent power and speed derate.
352 Yellow	S232 4	1079 4	Low voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to some sensors (VSEN1 supply).	Engine is derated to no air setting.
378 Yellow	S018 5	633 5	Low current or open circuit detected at front fueling actu- ator circuit.	Engine will only run using the rear three cylinders.
379 Yellow	S018 6	633	High current detected at front fueling actuator circuit.	Engine will only run using the rear three cylinders.
386 Yellow	S232 3	1079 3	High voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to some sensors (VSEN1 supply).	Engine is derated to no air setting.
387 Yellow	P221 3	1043	High voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to the throttle(s) (VTP supply).	Engine will only idle.
394 Yellow	S020 5	635	Low current or open circuit detected at front timing actu-	Engine will only run using the rear three cylinders.
395	S020	635	ator circuit.  High current detected at front timing actuator circuit.	Engine will only run using the rear three cylinders.
Yellow 396	6 S083	1244	Low current or open circuit detected at rear fueling actu-	Engine will <b>only</b> run using the front three cylinders.
Yellow 397	5 S083	5 1244	ator circuit.  High current detected at rear fueling actuator circuit.	Engine will <b>only</b> run using the front three cylinders.
Yellow 398	6 S084	6 1245	Low current or open circuit detected at rear timing actu-	Engine will <b>only</b> run using the front three cylinders.
Yellow 399	5 S084	1245	ator circuit.	
Yellow	6	6	High current detected at rear timing actuator circuit.	Engine will <b>run</b> run using the front three cylinders.
415 Red	P100 1	100	Oil pressure signal indicates oil pressure below the very low oil pressure engine protection limit.	Progressive power derate with increasing time after alert. If Engine Pro- tection Shutdown feature is enabled, engine will shut down 30 seconds after the red lamp starts flashing.
418 Maintenance	P097 0	97 15	Water has been detected in the fuel filter.	Possible white smoke, loss of power, or hard starting.
419 Yellow	P102 2	1319 2	An error in the intake manifold pressure sensor signal was detected by the ECM.	Engine is derated to no air setting.
422 Yellow	P111 2	111 2	Voltage detected simultaneously on both the coolant level high and low signal circuits OR no voltage detected on both circuits.	No engine protection for coolant level.
426 None	S231 2	639 2	Communication between the ECM and the J1939 datalink has been lost.	None on performance. J1939 devices may not operate.
428 Yellow	P097 3	97 3	High voltage detected at water-in-fuel sensor.	None on performance.
429 Yellow	P097	097	Low voltage detected at water-in-fuel sensor.	None on performance.
431	\$230 2	558	Voltage detected simultaneously on both the idle valida- tion off-idle and on-idle circuits	None on performance.
Yellow 432 Red	P230 13	558 13	Voltage detected at idle validation on-idle circuit when voltage at throttle position circuit indicates the pedal is not at idle OR voltage detected at idle validation off-idle circuit when voltage at throttle position circuit indicates the pedal is at idle.	Engine will only idle.
433 Yellow	P102 2	102 2	Voltage signal at intake manifold pressure circuit indi- cates high intake manifold pressure but other engine characteristics indicate intake manifold pressure must be low.	Derate to no air setting.

FAULT CODE LAMP	J1587 PID(P) SID(S)	J1939 SPN(S)	REACON	EFFECT (Only when fault code is setting)
434	FMI S251	FMI 627	REASON  Supply voltage to the ECM fell below (+) 6.2 VDC for a	EFFECT (Only when fault code is active)  Possible no noticeable performance effects OR possibility of engine
Yellow	2	2	fraction of a second OR the ECM was not allowed to power down correctly (retain battery voltage for 30 seconds after keyswitch off)	dying OR hard starting. Fault information, trip information, and maintenance monitor data may be inaccurate.
435 Yellow	P100 2	100	An error in the oil pressure sensor signal was detected by the ECM.	None on performance. No engine protection for oil pressure.
441 Yellow	P168	168 18	Battery voltage below normal operating level.	Possible no noticeable performance effects OR possibility of rough id
142 Yellow	P168 0	168 16	Battery voltage above normal operating level.	None on performance.
143 Yellow	S221 4	1043	Low voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to the throttle(s) (VTP supply).	Engine will only idle.
149 Yellow	P094 0	94 16	Excessive fuel supply pressure was detected at the fuel pressure sensor.	Engine may have black smoke and will run derated.
451 Yellow	P157	157	High voltage detected on the front rail pressure sensor circuit.	Engine will run derated.
452 Yellow	P157	157	Low voltage detected on the front rail pressure sensor	Engine will run derated.
466 Yellow	S032 4	1188 4	circuit.  Less than 6 VDC detected at the wastegate actuator #1 circuit when on indicates an excessive current draw from	Engine will run derated.
482	P094	94	the ECM or faulty ECM output circuit.  Low fuel supply pressure was detected at the fuel pres-	Engine may not start, may have low power, may have white smoke, or
Yellow 483	1 P129	18	sure sensor.  High voltage detected on the rear rail pressure sensor	run rough. Engine will run derated.
Yellow	3 P129	3	circuit.  Low voltage detected on the rear rail pressure sensor	
484 Yellow	4	1349	circuit.	Engine will run derated.
485 Yellow	P129 0	1349 16	Unexpectedly high rail pressure was detected on the rear three cylinders.	Engine will return to idle speed, then may only idle or shut down.
186 Yellow	P129 1	1349 18	Uexpectedly low rail pressure was detected on the rear three cylinders.	Low power or rough idle.
189 /ellow	P191 1	191 18	Auxiliary speed frequency on input pin indicates that the frequency is below a calibration dependent threshold.	Engine will only idle.
196 Yellow	S221 11	1043 11	Incorrect voltage detected on the ECM voltage supply line to the camshaft engine position sensor.	Engine may not run, be hard to start, or will run derated.
527 Yellow	S154 P040 3	702 3	Less than (+) 17.0 VDC detected at the dual output A signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.	No action taken by the ECM.
528 Yellow	P093 2	93 2	Less than (+) 17.0 VDC detected at the dual output B signal pin of the 31-pin OEM connector.	No action taken by the ECM.
529 Yellow	S051 3	703 3	Less than (+) 17.0 VDC detected at the dual output B signal pin at the ECM.	No action taken by the ECM.
546 Yellow	P094 3	94 3	High voltage detected on the fuel pressure sensor circuit.	Engine will run derated.
547 Yellow	P094 4	94 4	Low voltage detected at the fuel pressure sensor circuit.	Engine will run derated.
551 Yellow	S230 4	558 4	No voltage detected simultaneously on both the idle vali- dation off-idle and on-idle circuits.	Engine will only idle.
553 Yellow	P157	157 16	Unexpectedly high rail pressure was detected on the front three cylinders.	Engine will return to idle speed, then may only idle or shut down.
559 Yellow	P157	157 18	Unexpectedly low rail pressure was detected on the front three cylinders.	Low power or rough idle.
581	P015	1381	High voltage detected at the fuel inlet restriction sensor	Fuel inlet restriction monitor deactivated.
Yellow 582	P015	1381	signal pin.  Low voltage detected at the fuel inlet restriction sensor	Fuel inlet restriction monitor deactivated.
Yellow 583	P015	1381	signal pin.  Restriction has been detected at the fuel pump inlet.	Fuel inlet restriction monitor warning is set.
Yellow 595	1 P103	18	Turbocharger overspeed protection fault.	Engine will run derated.
Yellow 596	0 P167	167	High battery voltage detected by the battery voltage	Yellow lamp will be lit until high battery voltage condition is corrected.
Yellow 597	0 P167	167	monitor feature.  ICON™ has restarted the engine three times within three	Yellow lamp will be lit until high battery voltage condition is corrected.
fellow	1	18	hours due to a low battery voltage (automotive only) OR low battery voltage detected by battery voltage monitor feature.	The ECM may increase idle speed and deactivate idle decrement switch if idle speedup is enabled. The engine will run continuously if $ICON^{\infty}$ is active (automotive <b>only</b> ).
598 Red	P167 1	167 1	Very low battery voltage detected by the battery voltage monitor feature.	Red lamp lit until very low battery voltage condition is corrected.
S11 None	S151 11	1383 31	Engine shutdown by operator before proper engine cool down resulting in filtered load factor above maximum shutdown threshold.	No action by the ECM is taken.
753 Yellow	S064 2	723 2	Engine position signal from the camshaft and crankshaft engine position sensors do <b>not</b> match up.	Low power, rough idle, or possible white smoke.
755 Yellow	P157 7	157	Incorrect fueling was detected on the front three cylinders.	Engine will misfire.
758 Yellow	P129	1349 7	Incorrect fueling was detected on the rear three cylinders.	Engine will misfire.
951	P166	166	A power imbalance between cylinders was detected by the ECM.	Engine may have rough idle or misfire.

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